

Fraud Risk	Key Controls and Actions	Risk Owner	Current Risk Score	Target Risk Score	Current Assurance Status	Exposure
		1. HOUS	SING BENEFIT FRA	AUD		
Any fraud linked to the false claiming of housing benefit: • False applications • False documents • Failing to notify change	 Controls in place Housing Benefit Anti- Fraud Strategy Annual participation in National Fraud Initiative Other data matching initiatives in place – real time information reviewed frequently (pensions, earnings & employment records (against universal credit etc) HBMS – Government housing benefit matching scheme Fraud investigators now transferred to FES – DWP (FES) use prosecution, caution & admin penalties – NSDC no longer have powers Key controls in the housing benefit application process – prevention & detection Authorised officer powers – access to employers, landlords, banks & building 	Resources Directorate Business Manager Revenues & Benefits	The second secon	Poor in the second seco	AMBER	Since December 2016 : 6 cases confirmed as fraud & sanctioned (Other cases still being investigated) Value: £13173 (HB) £394 (CTS) Housing Benefit bill for 2017/18 : £24.8m Forecast for 2018/19 - £25m National Fraud Authority potential annual fraud losses = 0.7% or £174k

societies Daily ATLAS updates (including UC) notifications/updates to
System Fraud awareness training to social landlords
 Ad hoc communication to social landlords Financial Regulations Experienced benefits
 Combined database with revenues Only accept original
 documents in support of claims Subscription to National Anti-Fraud Network
 DWP led Housing Benefit review Communications & publicity
 Internal Audit reviews Whistleblowing Policy Counter-fraud page on website detailing how
 public can report fraud Council Tax and Housing teams sharing intelligence to identify potential fraud
Further actions required
Need to ensure sanction figures obtained from DWP for HB cases in our area

		2. COUNCII	L TAX SUPPORT S	CHEME		
 False applications Failure to notify change in circumstances 	 Controls in place Most controls are the same as Housing Benefits Anti-Fraud & Corruption Strategy Council Tax Support policy Counter-fraud page on website detailing how public can report fraud Financial Regulations Whistleblowing Policy County-wide Single Person Discount review completed LCTS included in National Fraud Initiative (data matching) from October 2016 Closer working – Council Tax and Housing share intelligence and identify potential fraud opportunities (sharing intelligence – informal arrangement) Further action required Need to consider use of sanction powers for LCTS – under Local Government Finance Act 1992 	Resources Directorate Business Manager Revenues & Benefits	The second secon	Impact	AMBER	1 confirmed fraud case since December 2016 (joint case with DWP) Annual level of council tax support paid : £6.4m Forecast for 2018/19 - £6.4m National Fraud Authority potential annual fraud losses = 0.7% or £44.8k

		3. C	OUNCIL TAX FRAU	UD		
Single person discount Avoidance of liability through any other fraudulent claim for council tax discount or exemption New properties not on the list: o built without planning permission o No notification of properties built and occupied o Or built and substantially complete	 Controls in place Financial Regulations Anti-Fraud & Corruption Strategy National Fraud Initiative – data matching Monthly monitoring of council tax base Liaising with the university – access to student lists Application checks Annual review of students continued attendance on course Check electoral register Information from planning re Developments where full planning not required Checks on documentary evidence for exemptions Visual inspection Internal Audit reviews Whistleblowing Policy Separation of duties Counter-fraud page on website detailing how public can report fraud County-wide Second Person Discount review completed 	Resources Directorate Business Manager - Revenues & Benefits	Impact	Likelihood	AMBER	Annual Council Tax Income collected : approx. £73m National Fraud Authority potential annual fraud losses : 4% or £2.924m (NSDC share = £290k) Value of SPD fraud confirmed since December 2017 : £17226.39 (60 fraud cases and 9 errors)

		4.	NNDR FRAUD			
Failure to declare occupation Payment using false bank details Companies going into liquidation then setting up as new companies Avoidance of liability through fraudulent claim for discount or exemption Empty rate avoidance	 Controls in place Up to date Financial Regulations Up to date Anti-Fraud & Corruption Strategy Ensure liable person identified for each assessment on the list Information sharing with other Business Units Inspections of occupied properties Checking empty properties Checking or letting agents Public complaints – reports to valuation office Internal Audit reviews Whistleblowing Policy Separation of duties Register of Gifts & Hospitality/Register of Interests Supporting evidence requested Counter-fraud page on website detailing how public can report fraud Use of Analyse Local to monitor threats Shared inspection resource – NDR inspector with BDC to check properties where no appeal has been made More staff involved – 	Resources Directorate Business Manager - Revenues & Benefits	The second secon	Tiking the second secon	AMBER	Annual NNDR income collected - approx. £41m National Fraud Authority potential annual fraud losses : 3.76% or NSDC share £154.1k

	eyes on NDR <i>Further action</i> • Use analytical approach to target main business rate payers (20-30 in number that make up 90% of IRRV) in line with best practice	5 CREDIT IN	COME AND REFUI			
 e.g. Council tax NNDR Rents Suppression of notification of debt to be raised Improper write-off Failing to institute recovery proceedings Switching or transferring arrears manipulation of credit balances Payment using false / fraudulent instrument then re- claim of refund Employee based; false payment then 	 Controls in place Up to date Financial Regulations Up to date Anti-Fraud & Corruption Strategy Debit/credit card payments monitoring Review of unusual activity Refund to original card/bank account where appropriate Authorisation procedures & levels Checking against other accounts (Council Tax etc.) to ensure no other money owed to NSDC Staff counter-fraud training Audit trail/personal logins Reconciliations Budgetary controls Write off policy Debt recovery procedures Supervisory controls 	Resources Directorate Business Manager - Revenues & Benefits	poolie T Impact	Impact	GREEN	Total value of refunds made in 2017/18 : £3.56m Total value of write-offs in 2017/18 : £441k (Refunds and write-offs relating to NDR and Council Tax)

request for refund	Review of credit balances
	and suspense items
	Internal Audit reviews
	Whistleblowing Policy
	Counter-fraud page on
	website detailing how
	public can report fraud
	Counter Fraud details on
	intranet
	Financial Regulations
	training for all appropriate
	staff – completed
	Introduction of cashless
	system
	Cash limits in place
	Follow up payment
	sources
	Sources
	Further action
	Revenue and Benefits
	Revenue and Benefits
	Team to discuss if any fraud risks in this area
	irauo fisks in triis area

		6a. PROCL	JREMENT AND	CONTRACT FRAU	JD (CONTRACTS)		
•	Bid rigging & cartels - including cover pricing Bribery of officers or Members involved in contract award Collusion between officers and contractors involved in tendering Violation of procedures Manipulation of accounts Failure to supply Failure to supply to contractual standard Inflating performance information to attract greater payments	 6a. PROCL Controls in place NAFN & fraud alerts Contract procedure rules Up to date Financial Regulations Contract management Contract Terms & Conditions Equifax check on accounts Finance team check on accounts for large contracts Evaluation teams for award of contracts - individual scoring Code of Conduct Whistleblowing policy OJEU regulations Register of Gifts & Hospitality/Register of Interests Secure receipt and storage of tenders Anti-Fraud & Corruption Strategy Staff counter-fraud training Internal Audit reviews Separation of duties Contract management training Advertisement of contract opportunities Transparency Code 2014 and Transparency 	JREMENT ANI Resources Directorate Business Manager – Financial Services	CONTRACT FRAU	JD (CONTRACTS)	AMBER	Total annual supplier spend 2017/18 – approx. £30.1m. This value can fluctuate depending on construction projects at the time National Fraud Authority - potential annual fraud losses : 1% (or £301k)

website detailing how
public can report fraud
Counter Fraud section on
new intranet
CIPFA guidance –
Managing the Risk of
Procurement Fraud
Procurement guidance
on Contract Management
on intranet
Invoice reconciliation
procedures for key utility
bills (gas/electricity) in
Admin Services BU
Further actions required
CPPRs require updating
to reflect that from March
2019 the Council will no
longer have a dedicated
procurement officer in
post and the function will
be provided by Welland
Procurement
Future housing capital
expenditure managed by
Newark and Sherwood
Homes is to be
channelled through the
Council's Proactis e-
tendering platform
Annually the officer
responsible for
Commercialisation and
Major Projects will review
the contract management
performance of a
selection of key
contracts. Deployment of
Procontract system
including controls and full
audit trail

	6b. PROC	UREMENT AND	CONTRACT	FRAU	ID (PAYMENTS)		
Credit cards & procurement cards False invoices & claims Duplicate payments (false submission) Senior executive fraud BACS fraud - fraudulent change of bank details Mandate fraud Fake details for internet payments Claiming petty cash for personal items Records or methods of payment	 Controls in place Up to date Financial Regulations Up to date Anti-Fraud & Corruption Strategy National Fraud Initiative Whistleblowing Policy Payment authorisation process Reconciliations Audit Trail/personal logins Segregation of duties Check/approval on changes to creditor details (to prevent mandate fraud) Budgetary control Card security features Ownership for cards identified Staff counter-fraud training NAFN fraud alerts Experienced staff Internal Audit reviews Transparency reporting Counter-fraud page on website detailing how public can report fraud Counter Fraud section on intranet Financial Regulations training for all appropriate staff – completed 	Resources Directorate Business Manager - Financial Services	poortination in the second sec		Trefform	AMBER	Total annual supplier spend 2017/18 – approx. £30.1m. This value can fluctuate depending on construction projects at the time National Fraud Authority - potential annual fraud losses : 1% (or £301k)

		7	7. BANK FRAUD			
False instruments: misuse of cheques alteration of existing cheques Mandate, Direct Debit, Standing Order fraud on Council's bank account Theft of customer card data	 Controls in place Up to date Financial Regulations (and training) Up to date Anti-Fraud & Corruption Strategy Bank reconciliation Control accounts Cheque signatories – authorisation Letter from banking/ID to withdraw cash Audit trail/personal logins Verify changes of bank account details using original contact information & audit trail Security checks on standing orders Staff counter-fraud training Internal Audit reviews Whistleblowing Policy Separation of duties Register of Gifts & Hospitality/Register of Interests NAFN fraud alerts Counter-fraud page on website detailing how public can report fraud Counter Fraud section on intranet 	Resources Directorate Business Manager - Financial Services	Impact	The second secon	GREEN	2017/18 - processed by bank: • 6606 debit transactions • 75081 credit transactions

		8. I	NVESTMENT FRAU	D		
 Fraudulent misappropriation of assets Loss through breach of procedures False instruments 	 Controls in place Treasury Management Strategy Investment procedures Authorisation procedures for investments & loans Treasury Management advisers Suitability checks on investments Segregation of duties Regular independent supervision Audit trail of investments & personal logins Staff counter-fraud training Financial Regulations (and training) Anti-Fraud & Corruption Strategy Internal Audit reviews Whistleblowing Policy Separation of duties Register of Gifts & Hospitality & Register of Interests 	Resources Directorate Business Manager - Financial Services	Impact	Impact	GREEN	Average level of investment for 2017/18 approx. £29m (average)

		9a. ASSETS	(LAND AND PRO	PERTY)		
 Selling asset for less than market value Collusion between staff and purchaser – may include provision of insider knowledge (e.g. planning, leases & covenants) 	 Controls in place Asset Management Plan Asset register Segregation of duties Independent valuation or auction Committee scrutiny and authorisation Financial Regulations Anti-Fraud & Corruption Strategy Staff counter-fraud training Internal Audit reviews Whistleblowing Policy Register of Gifts & Hospitality/Register of Interests Credit checks on potential purchasers Counter-fraud page on website detailing how public can report fraud Counter Fraud section on intranet Spot checks of council housing HRA Development and disposal programme 	Resources DirectorateBusiness Manager - Asset ManagementHRA Director - SafetyBusiness Manager - Strategic HousingNewark & Sherwood Homes	pouliex Impact	Trippod Impact	GREEN	Net book value of Land & Buildings (not including Council Houses) : approx. £74.2m ICT equipment value - £1.035m Net book value of Council Dwellings £267.7m

		9b. AS	SETS (EQUIPMEN	T)		
 Selling asset for less than market value Collusion between staff and purchaser Disposal of assets no longer required by the council 	 Controls in place Asset Disposal policy Asset register Financial Regulations Anti-Fraud & Corruption Strategy Staff counter-fraud training Segregation of duties – includes systems administration, raising and authorising of financial procurements Internal Audit reviews Whistleblowing Policy Register of Gifts & Hospitality & Register of Interests Counter-fraud page on website detailing how public can report fraud Counter Fraud section on intranet Financial Regulations training for all appropriate staff – completed verification of RTB valuations 	Resources Directorate Business Manager - ICT	Triverse and the second	Title in the second sec	GREEN	Net book value of vehicles, plant and equipment = approx. £4.8m

		10;	a. EMPLOYMEN	IT (RECRUITMEN	T FRAUD)		
•	False identity Immigration (no right to work or reside) False qualifications Failing to disclose previous convictions	 Controls in place National Fraud Initiative Code of Conduct HR policies –recruitment and selection policy incorporating DBS Code of practice and safeguarding requirements where appropriate. Pre-employment checks by HR including identity verification and medical screening 	Governance and OD Directorate Business Manager - HR & Legal	Likelihood Likelihood Market Impact	Pool	GREEN	
		l .	10b. EMPLOYM	ENT (PAYMENT F	RAUD)	<u> </u>	
•	Creation of non- existent employees Unauthorised changes to payroll Redirection or manipulation of payments False sick claims Not working required hours Not undertaking required duties Working for multiple employers (without informing manager)	 Controls in place HR policies – sickness, Appraisals, disciplinary capability and flexi time scheme. Financial Regulations Anti-Fraud & Corruption Strategy Separation of duties between HR, Payroll & Business Managers Contracts Access controls Management supervision Authorisation of claims Budgetary control Exception reports produced and reviewed Any employee changes 	Resources Directorate Business Manager - Financial Services	The second secon	Terrer and	GREEN	Total cost of payroll including expenses payments 2017/18 = £11.3m National Fraud Authority potential annual fraud losses = 0.2% or £22k Average number of employees paid monthly – 422

		signed off by HR
•	False declarations	Manager
	of mileage	Reconciliation of payroll
	er miesge	to BACS payments
•	False	Probation periods
•		
	documentation to	Register of Gifts &
	support allowances	Hospitality/ Register of
		Interests
•	Breaches of	Medical certification for
	authorisation and	sickness
	payment	Request forms to request
	procedures	permission to undertake
	procedured	
		additional employment
•	Abuse of time	Secondary employment
		register
•	Inappropriate	Training for managers on
	acceptance of gifts	disciplinary process
	or hospitality	Staff counter-fraud
		training
•	Non-declaration of	Internal Audit reviews
	interests	
		Whistleblowing Policy
		Counter-fraud page on
		website detailing how
		public can report fraud
		Counter Fraud section on
		intranet
		Financial Regulations
		training for all appropriate
		staff – completed
		stan – completed
		Further actions required
		To implement controls to
		reduce likelihood of false
		claims

			11. INS	URANCE FRAUD			
•	False insurance claims	 Controls in place Financial Regulations Anti-Fraud & Corruption Strategy Claims Handlers Experienced staff Alerts on current national trends to insurance team Prior year information on data base to match to previous claims Staff counter-fraud training Internal Audit reviews Whistleblowing Policy Counter-fraud page on website detailing how public can report fraud Financial Regulations training for all appropriate staff – completed National Fraud Initiative reports 	Resources Directorate Business Manager - Financial Services	Poolina in the second s	Poolina in the second s	GREEN	Number of claims received 2017/18 = 31 Total value of claims settled 2017/18 = £15788
			12. MON	NEY LAUNDERING			
•	Using the Council to hide improper transactions - linked to organized crime	 Controls in place Staff Awareness Money Laundering policy Financial Regulations Training of officers Upper limit for cash transactions : £5,000 Whistleblowing Policy Cashless offices Legal checks on Right to 	Resources Directorate Business Manager - Financial Services	Likelihood	Likelihood	GREEN	

		 Buy purchases Additional controls over NNDR and Council Tax refunds (check payment sources) Further actions required Develop procedure to check financial standing of new businesses Potential for exercise to check to listings to ensure not dealing with contractors with links to serious and organised crime Update of Money Laundering Policy 					
			13a. ELECTOR	AL FRAUD (ELEC	TIONS)		
•	Fraudulent voting Fraudulent acts by poll clerks & presiding officers at polling stations Fraudulent acts by postal vote opening staff Fraudulent acts by verification / count staff	 Controls in place Integrity Plan (Registrations and Elections) Anti-Fraud & Corruption Strategy Supervisory roles at counts Postal votes counts supervised and more rigorous controls More focus on preventing false applications Access controls at polling stations & counts Ballot box controls Ballot paper account Insurance 	Governance and OD Directorate Business Manager - Democratic Services	Impact	Trivent of the second s	GREEN	Any incidents would be raised with the Police via their Single Point of Contact

	 Pre-employment checks Supervisory checks Application forms scrutinised before processing Whistleblowing Policy Counter-fraud page on website detailing how public can report fraud Counter Fraud section on intranet SPOC at Police 					
 Fraudulent applications for individual electoral registration (IER) Fraudulent application for absent voting (postal & proxy) Fraudulent acts by staff employed as canvassers 	 Integrity Plan (Registrations and Elections) Anti-Fraud & Corruption Strategy Verification process through the IER digital service Supervisory checks on verification failures Request for evidence letters sent Application forms scrutinised before processing Confirmation letters sent to successful applicants 	Governance and OD Directorate Business Manager - Democratic Services	JD (ELECTORAL F	Poolui Impact	GREEN	Any incidents would be raised with the Police via their Single Point of Contact

		14. DEVELOP	MENT MANAGEM	IENT		
 conflict of interest/bribery Planning - S106, affordability and other areas where officers are checking compliance & fines issued etc Using Planning Process to increase land values 	 Controls in place Supervisory checks by Team Leaders/Manager on planning applications One to one discussion with all case officers Open & visible process all cases open to Team leaders & peers (due to past issues and high profile) Public scrutiny Planning Committee scrutiny Pre application advice Report for all applications and pre-application advice with explanation of grant or refusal Sign off of completion by 	Growth and Regeneration Directorate Business Manager - Development Management	Impact	Tikelihood Tikelihood Impact	GREEN	Number of planning applications determined 2017/18 : 1027

representation	Business Manager
	Development or Senior
	Planner
	Ombudsman (3rd party
	scrutiny)-planning appeal
	system
	Reconciliation of planning
	fees
	Separation of duties in
	the fee procedure
	(receipting, banking,
	planning application)
	Audit trail on fee income
	Significant enforcement
	action-reporting & sign off
	Section 106 – separation
	of duties, legal
	agreement, triggers for
	payment monitored,
	monitoring group,
	reconciliation
	Constitution including
	Members conduct re
	planning
	Regular communication
	with affected parties
	throughout the process
	where appropriate
	Register of Gifts &
	Hospitality/Register of
	Interests
	Financial Regulations
	Anti-Fraud & Corruption
	Strategy
	Staff counter-fraud
	training
	Code of Conduct (officers
	& Members)
	Internal Audit reviews
	Whistleblowing Policy
	Counter-fraud page on
	website detailing how

	 public can report fraud Counter Fraud section on intranet 				
Any fraud that involves the false payment of grants, loans or any financial support to any private individual or company, charity, or non- governmental organization: • Fake applications • Collusion • Misuse of funds • Failure to deliver agreed service	 Controls in place Substantiate authenticity of application Regular monitoring of delivery Check & authorisation of grant & loan claims Separation of duties between grant or loan approval & sign off Regular review of loan processes takes place Grant criteria Quotes for work Grant assessment Financial Regulations Anti-Fraud & Corruption Strategy Staff counter-fraud training Internal Audit reviews Whistleblowing Policy External legal advice Retentions based on performance Counter-fraud page on website detailing how public can report fraud Counter Fraud section on intranet 	Deputy Chief Executive	& THIRD SECTOR	GREEN	National Fraud Authority potential annual fraud losses : 1% or £9kTotal Think BIG loans amount outstanding to March 2019 - £514kTotal Think BIG loans granted - £1.637mTotal Disabled Facilities Grants awarded 2017/18 : £549kTotal grants awarded to voluntary sector 2016/17 = £147k

			16. HC	USING FRAUD			
•	Fraudulent application - false information False homelessness applications - false information Key selling Fraudulent succession Unlawful sub-letting Using property as second home Right to Buy - fraudulent application, valuation, etc.	 Controls in place NSH Approach to Tenancy Fraud document National Fraud Initiative Form of identification required from applicants Proof of residency required Documents obtained to support claim Checks on information provided Summary check at allocation stage Declaration and future changes signed by applicant Confirmation e.g. previous tenancies Robust tenancy agreement Robust sign up-info to tenant re rules Routine tenancy inspections Using and sharing intelligence – across council Publicity of impact and consequences Eviction powers Home visits Photographs Acting on hearsay 	Safety Directorate/ Newark & Sherwood Homes Chief Executive Newark & Sherwood Homes Business Manager - Strategic Housing Business Manager - Housing Options	Treelinood Impact	Triffic line of the second sec	GREEN	Sub-letting tenancy fraud cases in 2017/18 - 1 No of Council houses approx 5469 Annual rent income approx £21.6m

 evidence Acting on information from other bodies such as police Staff counter-fraud training Internal Audit reviews Whistleblowing Policy 	
from other bodies such as police • Staff counter-fraud training • Internal Audit reviews	
from other bodies such as police - • Staff counter-fraud training - • Internal Audit reviews -	
 as police Staff counter-fraud training Internal Audit reviews 	
Staff counter-fraud training Internal Audit reviews	
 training Internal Audit reviews 	
Internal Audit reviews	
Whistleblowing Policy	
Separation of duties	
Register of Gifts &	
Hospitality/Register of	
Interests	
Counter-fraud page on	
website detailing how	
public can report fraud	
Counter Fraud section	
on new intranet	
Management Agreement	
Robust Allocation	
Scheme	
Meetings between	
NSDC & NSH	
Further action	
Develop relationship	
with between NSH &	
Council Tax – e.g. single	
person accounts, to	
enhance sharing of	
information in order to	
have a collaborative	
approach to fraud	
detection	
Housing Options to	
reviews SLA's in place	
to ensure 'counter fraud'	
is incorporated into	
these	
Inclusion of the annual	
number of tenancy fraud	
cases in the Council's	

approved performance monitoring framework scrutinising NSH – this is reported to Members through the Homes and Communities Committee		USE OF COUNCIL	ASSETS		
 Controls in Place Financial Regulations Anti-Fraud & Corruption Strategy Guidance for Dealing with Irregularities Management controls Induction process Security policy User reports e.g. internet, telephone (procurement team monitor usage of ICT assets for potential abuse) Internet use policy Access controls Software audit facility Code of conduct 	All Directorates All Directors & Business Managers	Impact	Title line line line line line line line li	GREEN	

		 Inventory checks Complex passwords Separation of duties – eFinancials account set up Staff counter-fraud training Internal Audit reviews Whistleblowing Policy Counter Fraud section on intranet 	18. C	YBER FRAUD			
•	Risk of ransomware attack Systems unavailability leading to: reputation loss service delivery loss including inability to process BACS	 Controls in Place IPS/IDS implemented, along with Geo location blocking Firewalls, email & internet detection software in place Education programme for all staff with regular reminders Quarterly scans performed on network Incident Response Plan in place Mobile Device Management 	Customers Directorate Business Manager - ICT	Poor Investigation Impact	Likelihood Likelihood Impact	AMBER	This area remains emerging and rapidly evolving risks – difficult to assess exposure

Gain Cyber E accreditation	ssentials		